

- Q. It's likely that you'll have to take phone calls at work or leave midday for doctor appointments or emergencies. How should you handle this?
- A. Be honest with your manager about the amount and type of flexibility you will need, so you aren't trying to sneak around or cover up phone calls and absences. "That will actually allow you to maintain or improve your performance, because you won't be distracted and stressed by the care-giving tasks on your plate, "says Ms. Zarge.

It's also crucial to check in with your manager regularly to make sure your flexible schedule and coverage arrangements are working. Send an e-mail every few weeks to your manager and those colleagues helping you, to thank them for their support and gauge how things are going.

"Ask them: 'Is there anything we need to adjust to make the plan work more smoothly?' You want to make sure that at any point, if things aren't working well, they know they should tell you," says Ms. Zarge.

- Q. Being a caregiver can be enormously stressful. What can you do about that?
- A. Exercise is a good way to reduce stress hormones and cause the release of endorphins, biochemicals that relieve pain and cause a feeling of well-being, according to Debbie Mandel, a stress management consultant and author of "Changing Habits: The Caregivers' Total Workout." It's also important to eat right, get enough sleep and keep up hobbies that make you happy.

Get some help by looking for volunteers at your house of worship or advertise for help from college or graduate students majoring in subjects like psychology, geriatric care or social work, Ms. Mandel says. They can visit and spend time with your loved one.

"These students need the internship experience," she says. "They can provide some stimulation to that family member and in return, they get a letter or recommendation from you for their work."

There are many support groups and forums for caregivers that provide advice and understanding, Mr. Cohen says. Contact your local Area Agency on Aging for resources close to you and use sites like Caring.com and AARP.org, for online support.

Try not to feel resentful about your situation. Don't ask "why me" because there is no answer, says Ms. Mandel, who cared for her parents - both of whom had Alzheimer's disease - while working full time.

"Everyone gets hit with problems in their lives. Let go of the past and thinking about what you once had and live in the present instead," she says.

Keep in mind that just remaining on the job can provide stress relief. Doing your job - and doing it well - gives you a break from all the care-giving, says Ms. Mandel, and "lets you tap into your larger identity."

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A version of this interview appeared in print on August 28, 2011, on page BU8 of the New York edition with the headline: Easing The Stress

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